



puremobility2puremountains

International Conference | National Park Gesäuse, Austria

1st to 3rd of April 2014





Block 2

SUSTAINABLE TOURISM MOBILITY



SOUTH EAST
EUROPE

Transnational Cooperation Programme



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DEVELOPMENT FUND

Georg HAUGER

Vienna University of Technology

Austria

The future tourism mobility 2030

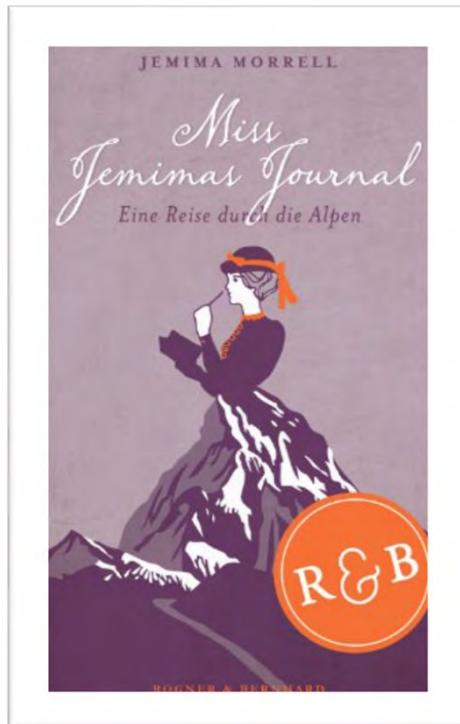
Jointly for our common future

The Future Tourism Mobility 2030



Sibylla Zech | Georg Hauger
Puremobility2puremountains

The first package holiday in history



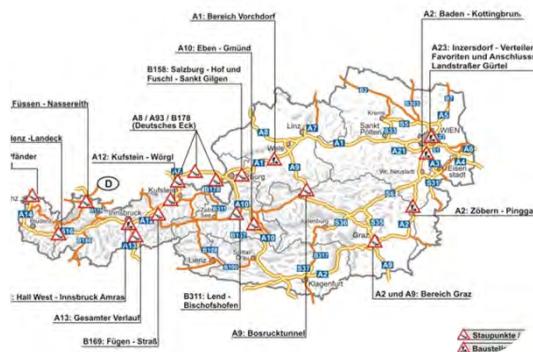
Miss Jemima's Swiss Journal

The First Conducted Tour of Switzerland

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What are we talking about?

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Transport to Destination
→ Transit-Areas



Mobility at Destination
→ local Traffic



Mobility on the Mountain
→ Hinterland

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Who is involved?

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The future of package tours?

The screenshot shows the 'Newsroom' section of the Weisse Arena Gruppe website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'UNTERNEHMEN', 'VERANTWORTUNG', 'INNOVATION', 'MARKEN', 'INVESTOR RELATIONS', 'JOBS', and 'MEDIEN'. The 'MEDIEN' link is underlined, indicating it is the active page. Below the navigation, there is a large image of two people wearing ski gear. Overlaid on the image is the word 'Newsroom' and a subtitle: 'Aktuelle Informationen rund um die Weisse Arena Gruppe und ihre Marken.' A yellow button labeled 'zu den Medienmitteilungen' with a camera icon is visible. At the bottom left, there is a sidebar with links: 'MEDIENTHEK', 'MEDIEN ARCHIV', 'MEDIEN KITS', 'DOWNLOADS', and 'PRESSEBESUCH'. To the right, there are three smaller images with corresponding text labels: 'Medienmitteilungen' (with an image of people), 'Neue Projekte' (with an image of a cable car), and 'Unsere Marken' (with an image of a mountain peak).

The future of independent travels?



independent package holidays

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Missing Service Offer

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Quelle: Conover, Ted: Die Wege der Menschen. München, 2011, S.176c

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Strong Demand

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Admont am 2.4.2014

Tourist guidance by „no sweat without sweat“ or by price (or both)

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Admont am 2.4.2014

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No Demand leads to →

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Admont am 2.4.2014

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Doom Loop

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Sustainable touristic mobility solutions?

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- Magic Remedy?
- Mobility Tablets?



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z.B. Carfree Tourism as miracle cure

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Admont am 2.4.2014

Car free? → Calculation without the host!

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Admont am 2.4.2014

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Pictures of Longing & Desire

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Admont am 2.4.2014

Sibylla Zech & Georg Hauger And Reality!

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Admont am 2.4.2014

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Analysis of PT (incl. paratransit; micro systems) „Bergsteigerdörfer“ – Mountaineer Village

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Results from a previous study

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Group 1:

conventional PT supply
and demand currently
proficient

→ BUT supply will be
reduced
(Grünau im Almtal)

Group 2:

conventional PT supply
and demand currently
proficient

→ AND supply will be
even improved
(Villgratental)

Group 3:

conventional PT supply
and demand insufficient

→ Tends to get even
worse
punctual measures
(Malta)

Group 4:

conventional PT Angebot
supply and demand
insufficient

→ Initiatives for
comprehensive solutions are
on the way
(Lesachtal)

Unrealistic Demands or lets play „make a wish“

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- Higher frequency in conventional PT
- Better coordination between service providers (connectivity)
- Better design of stops
- Need (demand) for specific services (Wanderbus, school bus)
- Provision for Tourists AND Locals
- Integration of hotels (huts) and restaurants to cover the cost for PT (subsidies)
- Cycle Transport in PT
- Additional transport options to entry points (Hinterland)
- Wlan, 3G coverage, more transmitting towers



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Is PT unfailingly the best option?

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Discussion about problems and goals is lacking

- ▣ What exactly is the problem (bottleneck)?
 - Guaranteed mobility (for whom? when?)
 - Economical aspects (who pays?)
 - Burdens (who carries them?)
- ▣ Therefore: Which goals?
- ▣ Which measures?
 - must haves
 - nice to haves



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PT i.e. mass-transit...

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... is competitiv regarding economic, ecological and social aspects, IF a mass of passengers use it.

→ Sustainable (gentle) tourism doesn't have the idea of the mass

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Alternative services?

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- Plenty of good ideas (even beyond the edge of one's own teacup; e.g. equipment rental)
- Just few comprehensiv solutions → Indication for lack of big problems?
- Adequate (better) provition of information on mobility services
- Integrative approaches seems to be more sustainable. Beware of remedies!
- Crucial: Financing & acceptance

Team Future Mobility 2030

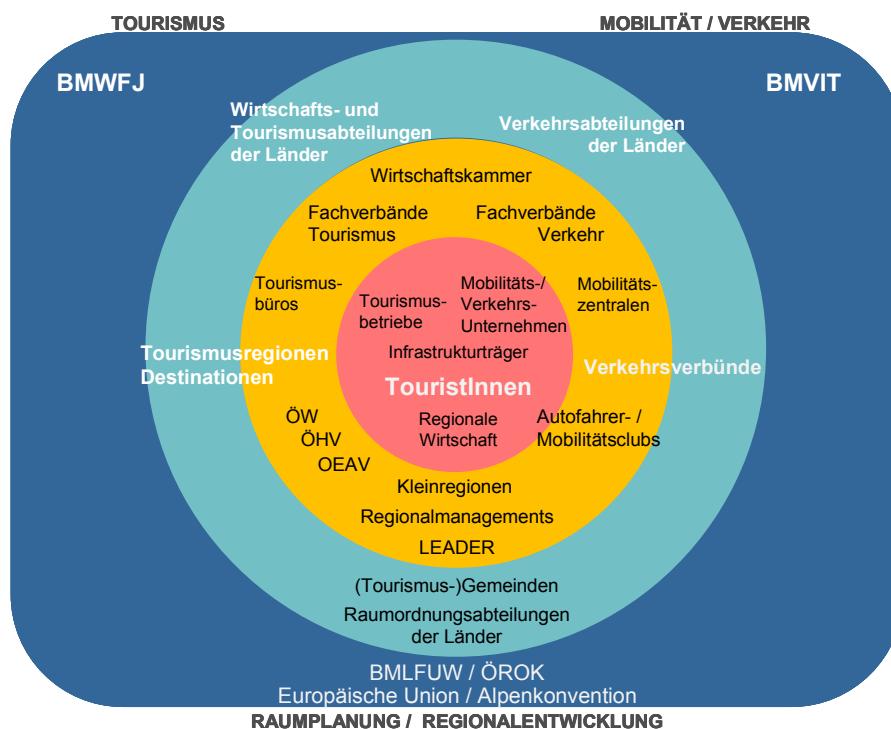


Projektleitung: Univ. Prof Dipl.-Ing. Sibylla Zech | +43 (1) 58801 28070 | Sibylla.zech@tuwien.ac.at

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Stakeholders in tourism mobility: complex and fragmented

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Challenges to tourism mobility 2030

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- Good accessibility of the destination WITHOUT harming other regions to much by transit traffic
→ ecological & social aspects
- Good accessibility of the destination for locals and tourists, WITHOUT being interfered from other traffic flows
→ economical aspects
- Mobility services on site, which meets the needs of tourists (and locals) without being determined to use the car → active mobility; promotion of win-win solutions (critical mass of demand)
→ sustainability & resilience
- Close collaboration (cooperation) between the main actors in the field of tourism & transport
- Customer-friendly AND affordable (acceptance) and of course sustainable answers

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Trends regarding tourism mobility 2030

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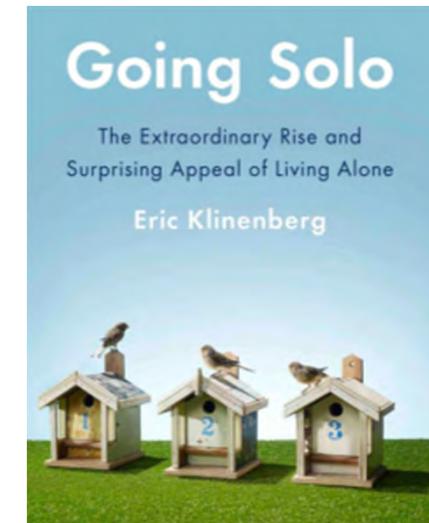
- 150 Mio overnight stays (but big economic uncertainty) // daytrips ??? Blind spot!
- Demographic changes
- Changes of values (Individualisation vs. Touristification, different lifestyles)
- The winner are just few destination // destination management → destination governance
- Transport demand will rise (despite indications for Peak-Travel)
- The Road stays dominant mode
- Private car will be even more comfortable
- Transport will be more expensive (tolling etc.)
- Sharing Economy/ new mobility styles
- ...

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Social trends

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- **Going solo**
 - ▣ Economic prosperity
 - ▣ Gender equality
 - ▣ ICT technologies
 - More single households
 - More mobility
 - More engagement in voluntary organisations
- **Millennials Don't Care About Owning Cars, And Car Makers Can't Figure Out Why**
 - ▣ Driving numbers are down for younger people and the auto industry hasn't found a way to respond. It's because they don't understand why millennials could possibly not want to drive.

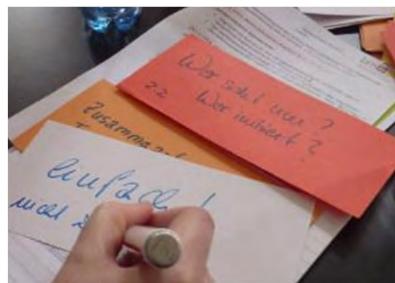


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Scenarios by backcasting from 2030 to 2014

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Imagine its 2014...what to do



Business as
usual

Quality or
quantity

Disregard
the target groups

We are aware of the
problems and act

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Recommendations

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	AkteurInnen	Gebiets-körperschaften	Tourismus	Verkehr	Regionale und lokale Wirtschaft
Handlungsempfehlungen					
8.1	Tourismusmobilität in den Dokumenten der Landesplanung thematisieren.	●	○	○	○
		A U V R	A U V R	A U V R	A U V R
8.2	Horizontale Vernetzung der Landesstellen, regionalen Tourismusverbänden und Regionalmanagements.	●	○	○	○
		A U V R	A U V R	A U V R	A U V R
8.3	Vorgaben für die Ausweisung von Tourismusgebieten unter Berücksichtigung der Tourismusmobilität.	●	○	○	○
		A U V R	A U V R	A U V R	A U V R



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Integration of actions

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Sustainable Tourism Mobility	Technology	Environment	Human Factors	Society
Supply/Services				
Demand				
Research				
Communication				

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Outlook

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Individual transport will be still important in 20 years.

Public funding and grants will be leveling off dramatically.

Mobility and energy will be expensive.

Mobility solutions have to be sustainable“, that means also financially feasible and resilient..

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Main Focus

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Times and places with weak demand
→ alternative services

Hot spots
→ Governance



Bundesministerium für
Wirtschaft, Familie und Jugend

Contact:

sibylla.zech@tuwien.ac.at
georg.hauger@tuwien.ac.at

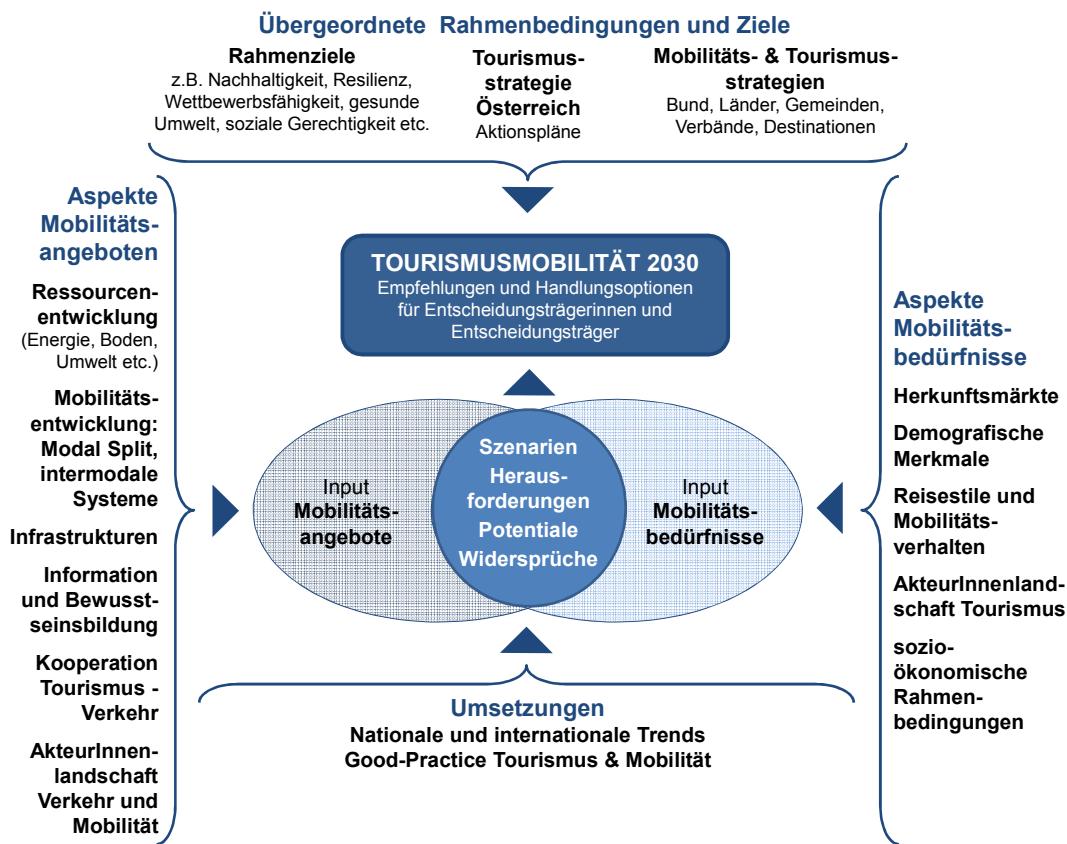


Department
für Raumplanung

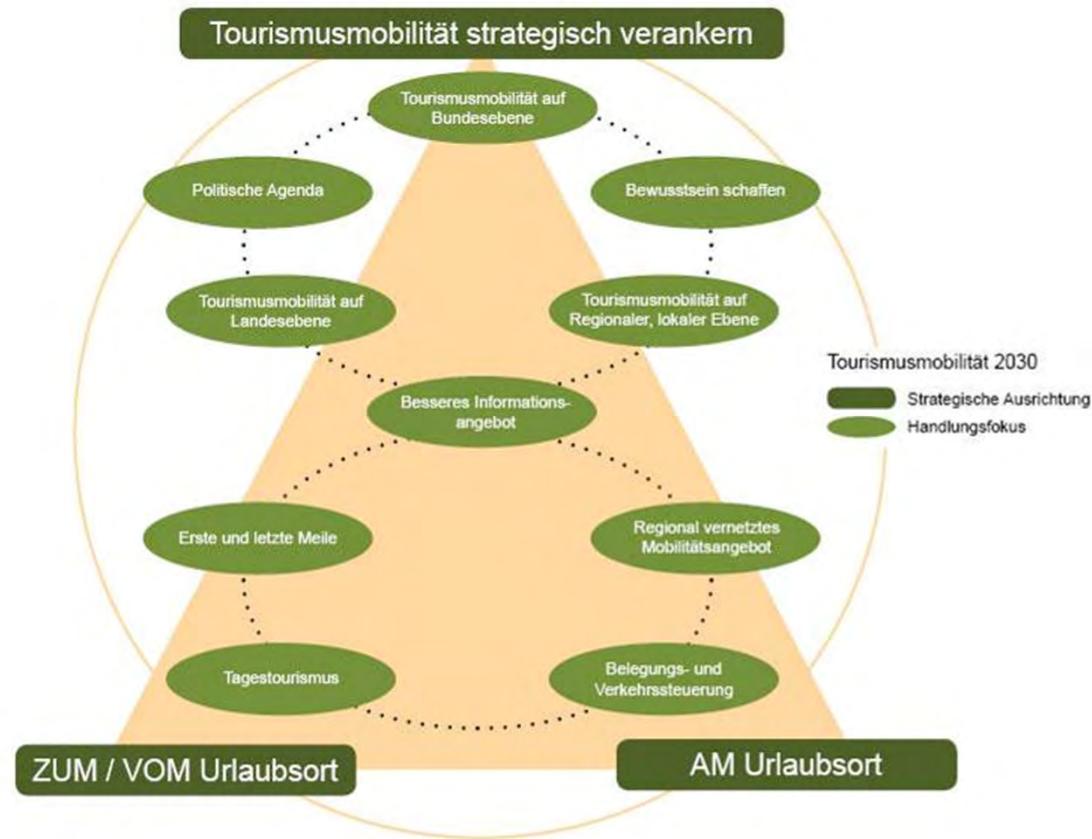


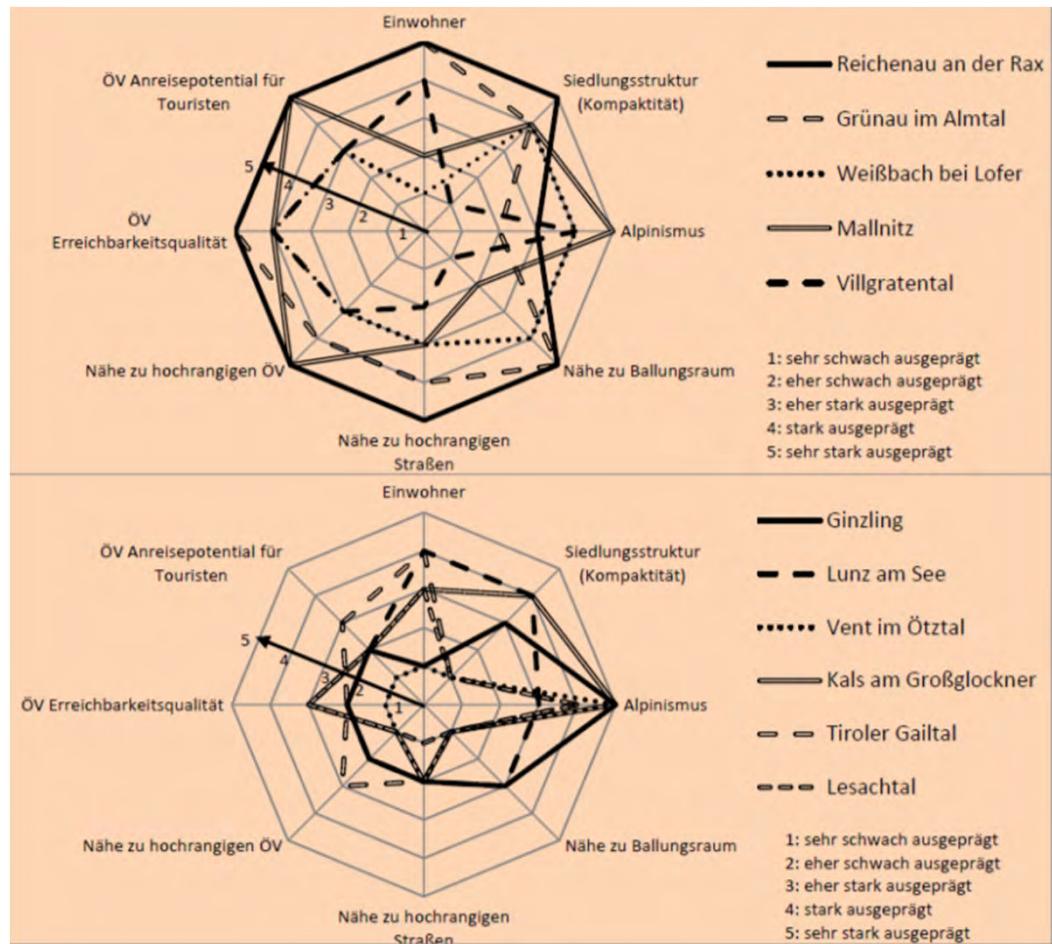
TECHNISCHE
UNIVERSITÄT
WIEN
Vienna University of Technology

Studiendesign Tourismusmobilität 2030 in Österreich



Strategische Ausrichtungen – Fokusthemen - Handlungsempfehlungen
Der Weg zur Umsetzung





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Fokus Informationsangebote zur Mobilität AM Urlaubsort

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→ Verkehrsmittelwahl für die An- und Abreise → Mobilitätsverhalten am Urlaubsort

EINFACHE, leicht zugängliche, sympathische Information für verschiedene Mobilitätsstile

- Letzte Meile: Erreichen des Ziels am Urlaubsort
- Erreichbarkeit touristischer Zielpunkte in der Urlaubsregion
- Mobilitätserlebnis

DIREKTE Mobilitätsinformation durch Tourismusbüros, Tourismusunternehmen

- Einbindung von TouristikerInnen in die Gestaltung der Informationsangebote von Verkehrsunternehmen / Verkehrsverbünden / Mobilitätszentralen
- Ergänzung / Optimierung eines verkehrsmittelübergreifenden Systems zur Routenberechnung (web)
- Kompetenz der Ansprechpersonen / Kontakt Personen: Tourismusbüros, Hoteliers, Tourismusziele
- EIGENVERORTUNG der Tourismusunternehmen auf einer umfassenden Mobilitätslandkarte – also nicht nur der Straßenkarte

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Car Sharing

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Ride Sharing

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Real-time ridesharing for the iPhone generation

Avego™ Shared Transport enables private cars to become part of the public transport network by providing a marketplace for drivers to offer their empty seats to others in real time. Avego's iPhone app dynamically matches drivers with riders, provides real-time passenger information and automatically manages the payment transaction at the end of the journey. Systems for traditional [carpooling and vanpooling](#) are also available. Watch the [video!](#)

Real-time passenger information and ticketing

Futurefleet™ is a complete end-to-end real-time management system for passenger transport operators. Available at breakthrough pricing levels, Futurefleet enables operators to publish reliable real-time passenger information, introduce convenient ticket purchasing options and streamline the performance of their fleets. Learn more about Futurefleet by watching some introductory videos [here](#).



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